

**Supplementary Table 1.** Association between the Reading, Mobility and Emotional well-being subscales of the Impact of Vision Impairment Questionnaire and sociodemographic and clinical variables

|                             | <b>N (%)</b> | <b>Reading</b> | <b>P value</b>   | <b>Mobility</b> | <b>P value</b>   | <b>Emotional</b> | <b>P value</b>   |
|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| nAMD                        |              |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Yes (cases)                 | 162 (60.68)  | 3.85 (2.13)    | <b>&lt;0.001</b> | 3.85 (1.67)     | <b>&lt;0.001</b> | 2.70 (2.83)      | <b>&lt;0.001</b> |
| No (controls)               | 105 (39.32)  | 5.31 (1.02)    |                  | 4.86 (0.83)     |                  | 4.97 (1.20)      |                  |
| nAMD                        |              |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| tAMD                        | 59 (36.42)   | 3.80 (2.20)    | 0.721            | 3.96 (1.46)     | 0.565            | 3.04 (2.53)      | 0.451            |
| PCV                         | 103 (63.58)  | 3.92 (2.04)    |                  | 3.81 (1.72)     |                  | 2.69 (2.93)      |                  |
| Age (years)                 |              |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| 40-49                       | 176 (6.04)   | 4.01 (2.63)    | <b>0.020</b>     | 3.91 (2.28)     | 0.060            | 2.45 (4.02)      | 0.310            |
| 50-59                       | 42 915.85)   | 4.80 (1.65) ‡  |                  | 4.34 (1.42)     |                  | 3.97 (2.22)      |                  |
| 60-69                       | 115 (43.4)   | 4.67 (1.63) δ  |                  | 4.38 (1.36)     |                  | 3.72 (2.43)      |                  |
| 70-80                       | 76 (28.68)   | 4.20 (2.00)    |                  | 4.26 (1.33)     |                  | 3.77 (2.35)      |                  |
| 80+                         | 16 (6.04)    | 3.25 (2.31)    |                  | 3.29 (1.59)     |                  | 3.28 (2.93)      |                  |
| Gender                      |              |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| Male                        | 167 (62.55)  | 4.40 (1.98)    | 0.684            | 4.25 (1.53)     | 0.972            | 3.54 (2.64)      | 0.257            |
| Female                      | 100 (37.45)  | 4.50 (1.71)    |                  | 4.25 (1.32)     |                  | 3.90 (2.31)      |                  |
| Vision impairment           |              |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| None or mild (<0.5 LogMAR)  | 210 (84.68)* | 4.76 (1.61)    | <b>&lt;0.001</b> | 4.47 (1.30)     | <b>&lt;0.001</b> | 3.82 (2.43)      | <b>0.021</b>     |
| Moderate (≥0.5 LogMAR <1.0) | 26 (10.48)   | 2.95 (2.42)    |                  | 3.36 (1.72)     |                  | 2.87 (2.87)      |                  |
| Severe (≥1.0 LogMAR)        | 12 (4.84)    | 2.37 (2.54)    |                  | 2.71 (2.13)     |                  | 3.63 (2.56)      |                  |
| Can read                    |              |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| No                          | 17 (6.37)    | 3.30 (2.24)    | <b>0.019</b>     | 3.56 (2.23)     | 0.063            | 3.55 (2.53)      | 0.903            |
| Yes                         | 250 (93.63)  | 4.52 (1.86)    |                  | 4.31 (1.41)     |                  | 3.64 (2.53)      |                  |
| Can write                   |              |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| No                          | 23(8.61)     | 3.40 (2.15)    | <b>0.012</b>     | 3.31 (2.00)     | <b>0.003</b>     | 2.97 (3.07)      | 0.241            |
| Yes                         | 244 (91.39)  | 4.54 (1.85)    |                  | 4.35 (1.40)     |                  | 3.69 (2.51)      |                  |
| Currently driving           |              |                |                  |                 |                  |                  |                  |
| No                          | 88 (32.96)   | 4.25 (2.04)    | <b>0.019</b>     | 4.18 (1.56)     | 0.166            | 3.49 (2.70)      | 0.202            |
| Yes                         | 179 (67.04)  | 4.85 (1.52)    |                  | 4.45 (1.26)     |                  | 3.93 (2.24)      |                  |

|                 |             |             |              |             |                  |             |       |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-------|
| Income          |             |             |              |             |                  |             |       |
| <\$1000         | 152 (61.29) | 4.14 (2.04) |              | 4.05 (1.58) |                  | 3.36 (2.58) |       |
| \$1000 to <2000 | 43 (17.34)  | 5.25 (0.90) | <b>0.003</b> | 4.96 (0.51) | <b>&lt;0.001</b> | 4.55 (1.74) | 0.060 |
| \$2000 to <3000 | 19 (7.66)   | 4.35 (2.31) |              | 3.86 (1.98) |                  | 3.46 (3.38) |       |
| ≥\$3000         | 34 (13.71)  | 4.90 (1.59) |              | 4.60 (1.15) |                  | 3.81 (2.66) |       |
| Hypertension    |             |             |              |             |                  |             |       |
| No              | 120 (48.58) | 4.69 (1.78) | <b>0.048</b> | 4.34 (1.37) | 0.418            | 3.73 (2.48) | 0.562 |
| Yes             | 127 (51.42) | 4.22 (1.99) |              | 4.19 (1.57) |                  | 3.54 (2.65) |       |

‡ Significant difference between 50-59 compared to 80+

δ Significant difference between 60-69 compared to 80+

|| Significant difference between <\$1000 compared to \$1000 to <2000

\*Significant difference between none to mild vision impairment compared to moderate and severe vision impairment

nAMD=neovascular AMD

Bold values represent independent variables significantly associated with Reading, Mobility or Emotional well-being scores (P<0.05)