

Supplement:

Three questions of myopia-associated behaviors are as followings: reported by parents or care-givers: 1. What's the distance between eye and object of your child when he/she is writing, reading, drawing or doing other near work? (1) equal or more than 30 cm (2) less than 30 cm, (3) unknown,
2. Does he/she take a break every 30 minutes when doing near work? (1) never or seldom (2) usually (3) unknown,
3. How often does your child do outdoor activities in recess during weekday? (1) usually, (2) seldom/never (3) unknown