



# British Journal of Ophthalmology is an international journal of ophthalmology. Main features include articles on clinical and laboratory sciences, brief up to the minute reviews, and commentaries

## Editor-in-Chief

Frank Larkin (UK)

## Deputy Editors

Ludwig Heindl (Germany)

Mingguang He (Hong Kong)

## Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at <http://bjo.bmj.com/pages/authors>. Articles must be submitted electronically <https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/bjo>.

Authors retain copyright but are required to grant British Journal of Ophthalmology an exclusive licence to publish (<https://bjo.bmj.com/pages/authors/>).

ISSN: 0007-1161 (print)

ISSN: 1468-2079 (online)

Impact factor: 3.8

## Section Editors

V Borderie (France)

A Bron (France)

A Chandra (UK)

D Charteris (UK)

F Chen (Australia)

C-Y Cheng (Singapore)

N Congdon (UK)

S Culican (USA)

P Desai (UK)

J Doyle (USA)

J Ehlers (USA)

B Esmaeli (USA)

A Galor (USA)

I Gottlob (UK)

R Hillier (UK)

V Jhanji (USA)

R Jia (China)

A Jun (USA)

P Keane (UK)

C Leung (Hong Kong)

H Lin (China)

S Marmamula (India)

O Olawoye (Nigeria)

D Paridaens (Netherlands)

K H Park (South Korea)

C Pavesio (UK)

D Sarraf (USA)

S Schmitz-Valckenberg (USA)

J Schuman (USA)

N Sharma (India)

I Stalmans (Belgium)

P Subramanian (USA)

J Thorne (USA)

D Ting (Singapore)

R Verdiijk (Netherlands)

K Yao (China)

X Zhou (China)

## Statistical Consultant

C Bunce (UK)

## Social media editors

F Alfaqawi (UK)

E Lai (USA)

## Contact Details

### Editorial Office

British Journal of Ophthalmology,  
BMA House, Tavistock Square,  
London WC1H 9JR, UK

E: [bjo@bmj.com](mailto:bjo@bmj.com)

X: [@BMJ\\_Ophth](https://twitter.com/BMJ_Ophth)

### Senior Production Editor

Malcolm Smith

E: [production.bjo@bmj.com](mailto:production.bjo@bmj.com)

### Customer support

For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions:

W: [support.bmj.com](http://support.bmj.com)

T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105

E: [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

### Self-archiving and permissions

W: [bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/](http://bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/)

E: [bmj.permissions@bmj.com](mailto:bmj.permissions@bmj.com)

### Advertising

W: [bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/](http://bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/)

#### Display Advertising ROW

Sophie Fitzsimmons

T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612

E: [sfitzsimmons@bmj.com](mailto:sfitzsimmons@bmj.com)

#### Online Advertising ROW

Marc Clifford

T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610

E: [mclifford@bmj.com](mailto:mclifford@bmj.com)

#### Display & Online Advertising Americas

American Medical Communications (AMC)

T: +1 973 214 4374

E: [rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com](mailto:rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com)

### Reprints

#### Author Reprints

BMJ Reprints Team

E: [admin.reprints@bmj.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmj.com)

#### Commercial Reprints ROW

Nadia Gurney-Randall

M: +44 (0)7866 262 344

E: [ngurneyrandall@bmj.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmj.com)

#### Commercial Reprints Americas

Ray Thibodeau

T: +1 267 895 1758

M: +1 215 933 8484

E: [ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com](mailto:ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com)

For all other journal contacts:

<https://bjo.bmj.com/pages/contact-us/>

## Keep up to date with the latest BJO content online:

- ▶ sign up to receive e-alerts at [bjo.bmj.com](http://bjo.bmj.com)
- ▶ follow the journal on X: [https://twitter.com/BMJ\\_Ophth](https://twitter.com/BMJ_Ophth)

## Subscription Information

*British Journal of Ophthalmology* is published monthly (subscribers receive all supplements)

### Institutional rates 2024

#### Print

£1016

#### Online

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution. Details available online at <http://bjo.bmj.com/subscribe/> or contact the Subscription Manager in the UK (see above right).

### Personal rates 2024

Print (includes online access at no additional cost)

£398

#### Online only

£241

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at <https://bjo.bmj.com/pages/subscribe/> (payment by Visa/Mastercard only).

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details, call us or visit [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

For more information on subscription rates or to subscribe online please visit <https://bjo.bmj.com/pages/subscribe/>