

Supplementary Table S4
All countries

| | OR [95% CI] | % Missing values |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| Physical health | | |
| Self-rated health (poor vs good) | 4.28 [3.99 - 4.59] | 3,00 |
| Limiting long-standing illness (yes vs no) | 3.64 [3.42 - 3.87] | 1,64 |
| Chronic illness (yes vs no) | 2.21 [2.09 - 2.34] | 1,39 |
| Lifestyle | | |
| Daily smoking (yes vs no) | 1.06 [0.97 - 1.16] | 1,53 |
| Economics | | |
| Wealth (higher versus low) | 0.65 [0.60 - 0.69] | 6,47 |
| Education (high vs intermediate) | 0.73 [0.65 - 0.81] | 0,69 |
| Education (low vs intermediate) | 1.72 [1.62 - 1.83] | 0,69 |
| With missing countries | | |
| | OR [95% CI] | % Missing Missing countries |
| Physical health | | |
| Functional limitations (yes vs no; age 65+) | 4.65 [4.29 - 5.05] | 3,62 NL, BE |
| Mental health | | |
| Depression (yes vs no) | 3.41 [3.20 - 3.64] | 13,90 BE, ES, NL |
| Lifestyle | | |
| Physical activity (no vs yes) | 2.23 [2.10 - 2.37] | 9,26 BE, NL |
| Near-daily alcohol consumption (yes vs no) | 0.72 [0.64 - 0.80] | 18,50 FR, IT, NL |
| Social life | | |
| Social isolation (yes vs no) | 3.37 [3.00 - 3.79] | 11,72 BE, FR |