

Supplementary Table S5

	p-value	Factor OR males	Factor OR females
Self-rated health (good vs poor)	0,1962	4.19 [3.79 - 4.62]	4.36 [3.94 - 4.82]
Limiting long-standing illness (yes vs no)	0,0853	3.53 [3.23 - 3.86]	3.72 [3.42 - 4.05]
Chronic illness (yes vs no)	0,0610	2.15 [1.97 - 2.34]	2.25 [2.09 - 2.44]
Functional limitations (yes vs no; age 65+)	0,0057**	4.24 [3.79 - 4.74]	5.12 [4.53 - 5.79]
Depression (yes vs no)	0,1108	3.64 [3.29 - 4.04]	3.26 [3.00 - 3.55]
Physical activity (no vs yes)	0,0149*	2.09 [1.92 - 2.27]	2.33 [2.15 - 2.54]
Near-daily alcohol consumption (yes vs no)	0,1054	0.77 [0.68 - 0.87]	0.62 [0.50 - 0.76]
Daily smoking (yes vs no)	<.0001**	1.18 [1.05 - 1.32]	0.91 [0.79 - 1.05]
Social isolation (yes vs no)	0,5738	3.15 [2.48 - 4.01]	3.43 [2.99 - 3.92]
Wealth (higher vs low)	0,0017**	0.57 [0.51 - 0.63]	0.71 [0.65 - 0.78]
Education (low vs intermediate)	0,0046**	1.60 [1.46 - 1.75]	1.83 [1.68 - 1.99]
Education (high vs intermediate)		0.66 [0.57 - 0.76]	0.84 [0.71 - 0.99]