

USOPT®

(dorzolamide hydrochloride, MSD)

STRIDGED PRODUCT

FORMATION

Refer to Data Sheet before prescribing.

PRESENTATION

Trusopt® Sterile Ophthalmic Solution is supplied as an isotonic, buffered, slightly viscous, aqueous solution of dorzolamide HCl. Each ml of 'Trusopt' 2% contains 20 mg dorzolamide (22.3 mg of dorzolamide HCl).

ES

Trusopt is an adjunctive therapy to beta-blockers or as monotherapy in patients unresponsive to beta-blockers or in whom beta-blockers are contraindicated. For the treatment of elevated intraocular pressure in ocular hypertension, open-angle glaucoma, and pseudo-exfoliative glaucoma.

SAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Monotherapy: One drop in the conjunctival sac (the affected eye(s)) three times daily. **Adjunctive therapy:** When used with an ophthalmic beta-blocker, one drop of 'Trusopt' (the affected eye(s)) twice daily. **Use in children:** Safety and efficacy not established. If more than one topical ophthalmic drug is to be used, the drugs should be administered at least 10 minutes apart. When 'Trusopt' is substituted for another ophthalmic antiglaucoma agent, continue the other agent after proper dosing one day and start 'Trusopt' on the next day.

CONTRA-INDICATIONS

Hypersensitivity to any component of this product, severe renal impairment (creatinine clearance <30 ml/minute) or hyperchloraemic acidosis.

PRECAUTIONS

Use with caution in patients with hepatic impairment. Patients with acute angle-closure glaucoma require therapeutic interventions in addition to ocular hypotensive agents. The following types of adverse reactions attributable to ophthalmic sulphonamides may occur with a topical administration such as 'Trusopt'. If any signs of serious reactions or hypersensitivity occur, discontinue drug therapy. Local ocular adverse effects, primarily conjunctivitis and lid reactions, were reported with chronic administration of 'Trusopt'. Some reactions resolved upon discontinuation of drug therapy. Such reactions occur; discontinuation of 'Trusopt' should be considered. Administration of 'Trusopt' and oral carbonic anhydrase inhibitors is not recommended. 'Trusopt' should not be administered while wearing soft contact lenses. **Pregnancy and lactation:** Do not use 'Trusopt' in pregnancy and stop therapy immediately if pregnancy is detected. Do not use in breast-feeding mothers. **Drug interactions:** Specific drug interaction studies have not been performed with 'Trusopt'. 'Trusopt' was used concomitantly with the following without evidence of adverse reactions: timolol ophthalmic solution; betaxolol ophthalmic solution; systemic medications including ACE inhibitors, calcium-channel blockers, diuretics, non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and sedatives. 'Trusopt' is a carbonic anhydrase inhibitor and, although administered topically, is absorbed systemically. In clinical studies 'Trusopt' was not associated with acid-base disturbances but since these disturbances occasionally occur with oral carbonic anhydrase inhibitors resulting in drug interactions, this potential should be considered with 'Trusopt'.

ADVERSE EFFECTS

The most frequently reported side effects in long-term clinical studies were: bitter taste, burning, stinging, blurred vision, eye itching, tearing, headache, conjunctivitis, eyelid inflammation, eye redness, eyelid irritation, and asthenia/fatigue. The most frequent cause of discontinuation was approximately 3% from treatment with 'Trusopt' was drug-related ocular adverse effects, primarily conjunctivitis and lid reactions. Ocular itching and rash were reported rarely. Otitis has been reported once. **Laboratory findings:** No clinically meaningful electrolyte disturbances.

PACKAGE QUANTITIES AND BASIC NHS LIST

'Trusopt' 2% Ophthalmic Solution is available in 5 ml vials, £9.31.

Product licence number: 2% Ophthalmic Solution, PL 0025/0323

Product licence holder: Merck Sharp & Dohme Limited, Hertford Road, Hoddesdon, Hertfordshire, EN11 9BU

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A long-awaited breakthrough in glaucoma therapy



New

THE FIRST TOPICAL CARBONIC ANHYDRASE INHIBITOR (CAI)



TRUSOPT®

(dorzolamide hydrochloride ophthalmic solution, MSD)

CAI Therapy in a Drop



MSD

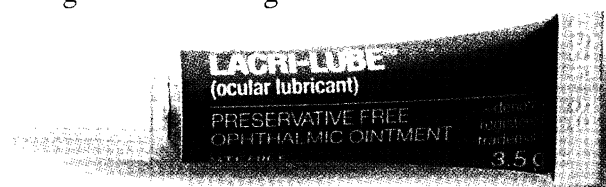
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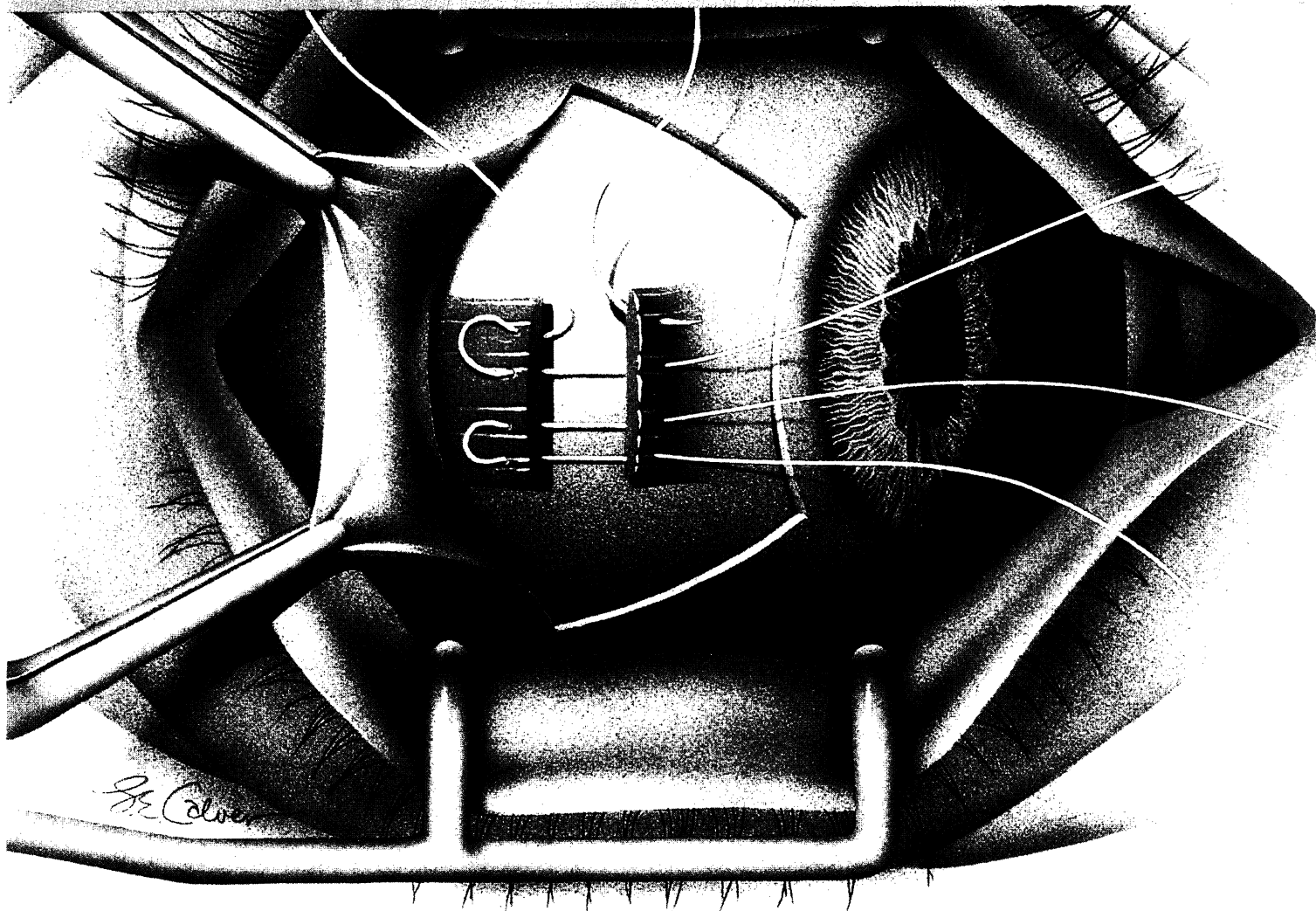
Presentation: Off-white, smooth, preservative free sterile ophthalmic ointment containing white soft paraffin, mineral oil and lanolin alcohols. **Uses:** Useful as adjunctive therapy to lubricate and protect the eye in conditions such as exposure keratitis, decreased corneal sensitivity, recurrent corneal erosions, keratitis sicca, and also in ophthalmic and non-ophthalmic surgery. **Dosage and administration:** For topical administration. Pull lower lid down to form a pocket and apply a small amount as required. There is no variation of dose for age. **Contra-indications, warnings, etc.** Hypersensitivity to lanolin alcohols. To avoid contamination during use, do not touch tube tip to any surface. **Pharmaceutical precautions:** Store away from heat. **Legal category:** P. **Package quantities:** Lacri-Lube® is available in 3.5g and 5g ophthalmic ointment tubes. **Further information:** Dry eye symptoms commonly persist at night – Lacri-Lube® has been specifically formulated to lubricate and protect the dry eye during sleep. Lacri-Lube® can provide prophylactic ocular care during general surgical procedures as an adjunct to taping of the eyelids. **Product Licence number:** 0426/0041 **Product Licence holder:** Allergan Ltd. **Date of Preparation:** Jan 1996. **Allergan Limited,** Coronation Road, High Wycombe, Bucks HP12 3SH. 001/926.



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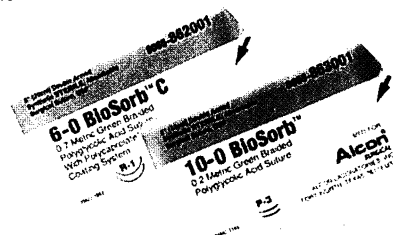
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HELP A CHILD TO SEE/CHILDREN'S EYE GROUP FELLOWSHIP

A fund has been created to provide money for a travelling fellowship. The award is made annually except where there are insufficient applications deemed appropriate by the adjudicators.

The adjudicators will be the organisers of the Children's Eye Group and two representatives of the Child Health Research Appeal. The applications will be reviewed by the four adjudicators and a consensus as to the most suitable will be obtained by the current year's organiser of the Children's Eye Group.

Applications may be submitted by anyone interested in children's eye problems, but must have a clearly defined and practical aim. Five copies of a detailed itinerary, plan and costings together with the applicants C.V. should be submitted to:-

Mr M. P. Clarke
Consultant Ophthalmologist
Claremont Wing Eye Centre
Royal Victoria Infirmary
Queen Victoria Road
Newcastle upon Tyne
NE1 4LP

by Monday 10th March 1997.

The award will cover travel and travel insurance. Subsistence and other expenses will be allowed at rates to be agreed. The total value of the award will be about £2000.

The award will be made at the Children's Eye Group Meeting in March 1997. The recipient of the award must prepare a report to be read at the Children's Eye Group meeting in 1998.

Studying for FRCOphth Part 1?

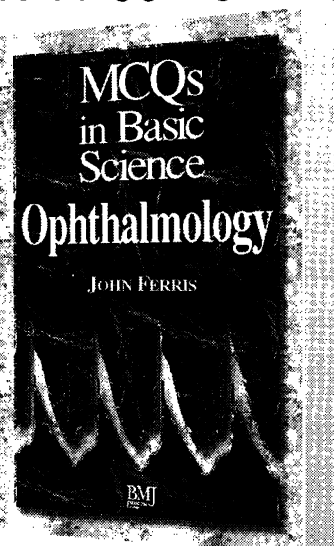
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