



### Editors-in-Chief

**Harminder S Dua** (UK)  
**Arun D Singh** (USA)

### Translation Editors

**Evelyn Fu** (USA)  
**José Gomes** (Brazil)  
**Alvin Kwok** (Hong Kong)  
**Merce Morral Palau** (Spain)  
**David Pelayes** (Argentina)  
**Daniel de Souza Pereira** (Brazil)

### Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at <http://bjo.bmj.com/fora>. Articles must be submitted electronically <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/bjo>. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant British Journal of Ophthalmology an exclusive licence to publish <http://bjo.bmj.com/licence-forms>

ISSN: 0007-1161 (print)  
ISSN: 1468-2079 (online)

**Impact factor:** 2.902

**British Journal of Ophthalmology** is an international journal of ophthalmology. Main features include articles on clinical and laboratory sciences, brief up to the minute reviews, and commentaries

### Section Editors

<b>J Alio</b> (Spain)	<b>P Murray</b> (UK)
<b>A Azuara-Blanco</b> (UK)	<b>K Nischal</b> (USA)
<b>J Bena</b> (USA)	<b>B Patel</b> (USA)
<b>C C Chan</b> (USA)	<b>C Pavesio</b> (UK)
<b>V Costa</b> (Brazil)	<b>V Sangwan</b> (India)
<b>P Desai</b> (UK)	<b>U Schmidt-Erfurth</b> (Austria)
<b>J-J Gicquel</b> (France)	<b>J Schuman</b> (USA)
<b>I Gottlob</b> (UK)	<b>I Schwab</b> (USA)
<b>J Guell</b> (Spain)	<b>J Sears</b> (USA)
<b>E Kemp</b> (UK)	<b>S Seregard</b> (Sweden)
<b>F Larkin</b> (UK)	<b>S Shah</b> (UK)
<b>R Malhotra</b> (UK)	<b>D Wong</b> (Hong Kong)
<b>P Mitchell</b> (Australia)	
<b>H Mudhar</b> (UK)	

### Stay a step ahead with Online First

We publish all our original articles online before they appear in a print issue. This means that the latest clinical research papers go straight from acceptance to your browser, keeping you at the cutting edge of Clinical Ophthalmology. We update the site weekly so ensure it's as topical as possible. Find Online First articles at <http://bjo.bmj.com/onlinefirst.dtl>

### Contact Details

#### Editorial Office

BMJ Publishing Group Ltd,  
BMA House,  
Tavistock Square,  
London WC1H 9JR, UK  
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6331  
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6668  
E: [bjo@bmjgroup.com](mailto:bjo@bmjgroup.com)

#### Permissions

<http://group.bmj.com/permissions>

#### Supplement Enquiries

T: +44 (0)20 7383 6795  
F: +44 (0)20 7554 6795  
E: [lfountain@bmjgroup.com](mailto:lfountain@bmjgroup.com)

#### For ALL subscription enquiries and orders

T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105  
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6402  
E: [support@bmjgroup.com](mailto:support@bmjgroup.com)

#### Display Advertising

Nick Gray (Sales Manager)  
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6386  
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6556  
E: [nickgray@bmjgroup.com](mailto:nickgray@bmjgroup.com)

#### Online Advertising

Marc Clifford (Sales Manager)  
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6161  
F: +44 (0)20 7383 6556  
E: [mclifford@bmjgroup.com](mailto:mclifford@bmjgroup.com)  
<http://group.bmj.com/advertising>

#### Author Reprints

Reprints Administrator  
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6305  
F: +44 (0)20 7554 6185  
E: [admin.reprints@bmjgroup.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmjgroup.com)

#### Commercial Reprints (except USA & Canada)

Nadia Gurney-Randall  
T: +44 (0)20 8445 5825  
M: +44 (0)7886 262344  
F: +44 (0)20 8445 5870  
E: [ngurneyrandall@bmjgroup.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmjgroup.com)

#### Commercial Reprints (USA & Canada)

Marsha Fogler  
T: +1 800 482 1450 (toll free in the USA)  
T: +1 856 489 4446 (outside the USA)  
F: +1 856 489 4449  
E: [mfogler@medicalreprints.com](mailto:mfogler@medicalreprints.com)

### Subscription Information

British Journal of Ophthalmology is published monthly (subscribers receive all supplements)

#### Institutional Rates 2013

##### Print

£543; US\$1059; €734

##### Online

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution. Print is available at deeply discounted rates for online subscribers; details available online at <http://bjo.bmj.com/subscribe/> or contact the Subscription Manager in the UK (see above right).

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details, call us or visit <http://bjo.bmj.com/site/help/index.xhtml>

#### Personal Rates 2013

**Print** (includes online access at no additional cost)  
£220; US\$429; €297

##### Online only

£136; US\$266; €184

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at <http://bjo.bmj.com/site/help/index.xhtml> (payment by Visa/Mastercard only).