

Supplementary Table S4
All countries

	OR [95% CI]	% Missing values
Physical health		
Self-rated health (poor vs good)	4.28 [3.99 - 4.59]	3,00
Limiting long-standing illness (yes vs no)	3.64 [3.42 - 3.87]	1,64
Chronic illness (yes vs no)	2.21 [2.09 - 2.34]	1,39
Lifestyle		
Daily smoking (yes vs no)	1.06 [0.97 - 1.16]	1,53
Economics		
Wealth (higher versus low)	0.65 [0.60 - 0.69]	6,47
Education (high vs intermediate)	0.73 [0.65 - 0.81]	0,69
Education (low vs intermediate)	1.72 [1.62 - 1.83]	0,69
With missing countries		
	OR [95% CI]	% Missing Missing countries
Physical health		
Functional limitations (yes vs no; age 65+)	4.65 [4.29 - 5.05]	3,62 NL, BE
Mental health		
Depression (yes vs no)	3.41 [3.20 - 3.64]	13,90 BE, ES, NL
Lifestyle		
Physical activity (no vs yes)	2.23 [2.10 - 2.37]	9,26 BE, NL
Near-daily alcohol consumption (yes vs no)	0.72 [0.64 - 0.80]	18,50 FR, IT, NL
Social life		
Social isolation (yes vs no)	3.37 [3.00 - 3.79]	11,72 BE, FR