## APPENDIX 1:

Figure 1: Results of t-test for Scenario 1, Table 1a

| Group | Obs | Mean | Std. Err. | Std. Dev. | [95\% Conf. | Interval] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 40 | 14.8 | . 3876292 | 2.451582 | 14.01595 | 15.58405 |
| B | 40 | 16.425 | . 3432266 | 2.170756 | 15.73076 | 17.11924 |
| combined | 80 | 15.6125 | . 2729896 | 2.441693 | 15.06913 | 16.15587 |
| diff |  | -1.625 | . 517746 |  | -2.655753 | -. 5942469 |
| diff $=\operatorname{mean}(\mathrm{A})-\operatorname{mean}(\mathrm{B})$ |  |  |  |  | t | $=-3.1386$ |
| Ho: diff $=0$ |  |  |  | degrees | of freedom | 78 |


| $H a: ~ d i f f<0$ | $H a: ~ d i f f ~$ | $=0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\operatorname{Pr}(T<t)=0.0012$ | $\operatorname{Pr}(\|T\|>\|t\|)=0.0024$ | $\operatorname{Pr}(T>t)=0.998$ |

Figure 2: Results of t-tests for Scenario 1, Table 1b


Figure 3: Results of t-tests for Scenario 2, Table 2
. ttest select1, by(lens)

Two-sample t test with equal variances


Two-sample t test with equal variances

| Group | Obs | Mean | Std. Err. | Std. Dev. | [95\% Conf. | Interval] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 10 | . 106 | . 0265497 | . 0839577 | . 0459403 | . 1660597 |
| B | 10 | . 205 | . 0308851 | . 0976672 | . 1351331 | . 2748669 |
| combined | 20 | . 1555 | . 0228436 | . 1021596 | . 1076878 | . 2033122 |
| diff |  | -. 099 | . 0407281 |  | -. 1845666 | -. 0134334 |
| diff $=\operatorname{mean}(\mathrm{A})-\operatorname{mean}(\mathrm{B})$ |  |  |  | degrees | t | -2.4308 |
| Ho: diff |  |  |  |  | of freedom | 18 |


| Ha: diff $<0$ | Ha: diff $!=0$ | Ha: diff $>0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\operatorname{Pr}(T<t)=0.0129$ | $\operatorname{Pr}(\|T\|>\|t\|)=0.0257$ | $\operatorname{Pr}(T>t)=0.9871$ |

. ttest select3, by(lens)

Two-sample $t$ test with equal variances

| Group | Obs | Mean | Std. Err. | Std. Dev. | [95\% Conf. Interval] |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A | 10 | .191 | .0378726 | .1197637 | .1053262 | .2766738 |
| B | 10 | .128 | .0179382 | .0567255 | .087421 | .1685789 |
| combined | 20 | .1595 | .0216367 | .0967621 | .114214 | .204786 |
| diff |  | .063 | .041906 |  | -.0250412 | .1510412 |

diff $=\operatorname{mean}(A)-\operatorname{mean}(B) \quad t=1.5034$
Ho: diff $=0 \quad$ degrees of freedom $=\quad 18$

| Ha: diff < 0 | Ha: diff $!=0$ | Ha: diff $>0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\operatorname{Pr}(T<t)=0.9250$ | $\operatorname{Pr}(\|T\|>\|t\|)=0.1501$ | $\operatorname{Pr}(T>t)=0.0750$ |

